

CURRICULUM VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT

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Year 1

Personal Development Vocabulary

Protected Characteristics

Age	How old someone is. We must treat people fairly no matter their age.
Disability	When someone's body or mind works differently, and they may need extra help.
Gender reassignment	When a person chooses to live as a different gender.
Marriage and civil partnership	When adults choose to make a special legal promise to be partners.
Pregnancy and maternity	When someone is having a baby or has just had a baby.
Race	The group someone belongs to because of their skin colour, country or background.
Religion or belief	What someone believes, including their faith or no faith at all.
Sex	Whether someone is a boy/man or a girl/woman.
Sexual orientation	Who someone loves or likes.

British Values

Democracy	Everyone gets a chance to have a say, like voting for class decisions.
Rule of Law	We have rules to keep people safe & understand what happens if rules are broken.
Individual Liberty	We are free to make our own choices, as long as we don't hurt others.
Mutual Respect	We are kind and polite to everyone, even if they are different from us.
Tolerance of Different Faiths & Beliefs	We accept and respect people who believe different things or come from different

Sandal Magna Values

To have Integrity	Always being honest and doing the right thing, even when no one is watching
To show Respect	Treating people, places and things with kindness and care
To be Articulate	Be able to share your thoughts and ideas clearly, so others can understand you
To have Courage	Being brave and trying your best, even when something feels difficult or scary

PE

Autumn 1 – Fundamentals

Balance	Being able to stay steady and not fall over.
Direction	Which way you are going.
Land	To come down to the ground after being in the air.
Fast	Moving very quickly.
Safely	Doing something in a careful way so you don't get hurt.
Jump	To push off the ground with both feet.

Autumn 2 - Yoga

Space	An empty place around you.
Listen	To hear and pay attention
Copy	To do the same as someone else.
Breathe	To take air in and out of your body.
Stretch	To reach out your arms or legs to make your body long.

Spring 1 – Ball Skills

Dribble	To move a ball with small bounces or taps.
Catch	To grab something moving in the air.
Roll	To move something along the ground.
Send	To make something go to someone.
Throw	To send something through the air with your hand.
Aim	To point at something you want to hit.

Spring 2 – Team Building

Solve	To find the answer.
Teamwork	Working together with others.
Lead	To show others what to do.
Co-operate	To work nicely with others.
Instructions	What you are told to do.
Share	To give some to others.

Summer 1 - Striking and fielding

Catch	To grab something that is moving in the air.
Pass	To give the ball to someone else.
Team	A group of people playing together
Target	Something you aim at.
Hit	To strike something with your hand or a bat.
Batter	The player who hits the ball.
Bowler	The player who throws the ball to the batter.

Summer 2 - Athletics

Safely	Doing something without getting hurt.
Improve	To get better at something.
Bend	To make your body or something not straight.
Travel	To move from one place to another
Hop	To jump on one foot.

History

Autumn – The Royal Family

History	learning about things that happened a long time ago
Chronology	putting events in the order they happened
Trade	giving or selling things to other people
Settlement	a place where people live
Civilisation	how people live together and work as a community
Royal family	the king or queen and their family
Monarch	the king or queen
Reign	the time a king or queen is in charge
Heir	the next person to be king or queen
Buckingham Palace	the home of the king

Spring – Travel and Transport

Technological advancements	new tools or ideas that help people
Invention	making something new for people to use
Transport	ways to move people or things from one place to another
Modern	happening today or now
Victorian era	the time when Queen Victoria was the ruler
The London Underground (The Tube)	trains that go under London to help people travel
Hierarchy	putting people in order of importance
Trade	giving or selling things to other people
Settlement	a place where people live and work
Civilisation	people living and working together in a community

Summer – The Grand Old Duke of York (Sandal Castle)

Bailey	the area around a castle where people lived and worked
Castle	a big strong building where kings, queens, or dukes lived
Drawbridge	a bridge you can lift up to keep a castle safe
Duke	a man who rules land for a king or queen
Medieval	a long time ago, when knights and castles were common
Moat	a deep water ditch around a castle to keep it safe
Keep	the strongest part of a castle where people could hide
Change	when something becomes different
Compare	looking at how things are the same or different
Event	Something that happens

Geography

Autumn - My world and school

map	A picture showing places from above.
globe	A round model of the Earth.
continent	A very large area of land.
country	A place with its own land and people.
capital	The main city of a country.
compass	A tool that shows direction
cardinal points	The four main directions: north, south, east, west.
address	Where someone lives; house number and street name.
human & physical features	Human: things people build. Physical: natural things like hills and rivers.

Spring - Our school grounds

maps	Pictures that show places from above
compass	A tool that shows direction.
cardinal points	The four main directions: north, south, east, west.
aerial view	Seeing a place from above.
observations	Looking carefully to notice things.
record	Write down or draw what you find.
map key / symbols	Pictures on a map that show what things mean.
route	The way you go from one place to another.

Summer - Our Local park

aerial view	Seeing a place from above
compass	A tool that shows direction.
cardinal points	The four main directions: north, south, east, west.
maps	Pictures that show places from above.
symbols / map key	Pictures on a map that show what things mean.
features	Human features: made by people. Physical features: natural things.
observations	Looking carefully to notice things.
record	Write down or draw what you find.
route	The way you go from one place to another.
position	Where something is

RE

Autumn 1

5 pillars	The most important things Muslims believe and do.
Shahadah	Saying that you believe in one God (Allah).
Ramadan	A special month when Muslims fast and think about being kind.
Prophet	A person chosen by God to share messages.
Allah	The name Muslims use for God

Autumn 2

Community	A group of people together.
Belong	To be part of something.
Commitment	A promise to do something
Marriage	When two people promise to stay together.
Baptism	A special welcome into the Christian family.
Aqilah	A special celebration to welcome a Muslim baby.

Spring 1

Parable	A story with a special meaning.
Forgiveness	Not being angry and accepting someone's mistake
Father	God the creator
Worship	Loving and praising God

Spring 2

Advent	The Time leading up to Christmas
Secular	Not about a God or a religion
Birth	When a baby is born
Incarnation	When God came to earth as a baby (Jesus)

Summer 1

5 pillars	The most important things Muslims believe and do.
Shahadah	Saying that you believe in one God (Allah).
Muslim	A person who follows Islam
Prophet	A person who brings messages from God
Allah	The name Muslims use for God

Summer 2

Salvation	Being saved and helped by God
Saviour	Someone who saves or helps others
Resurrection	Coming back to life
Easter	When Christians celebrate Jesus coming back to life
Good Friday	The day Jesus died on the cross

Science

Autumn 1 – Human body/Seasons

Senses	The ways our body finds out about the world using our eyes, ears, nose, tongue, and skin.
Touch	Using your skin to feel things like hot, cold, soft, or hard.
Smell	Using your nose to notice different scents, like flowers or food.
Taste	Using your tongue to tell if something is sweet, sour, salty, or bitter
Sight	Using your eyes to see things around you.
Skeleton	The set of bones inside your body that helps you stand up, move, and protects your organs.
Season	A part of the year with different weather, like winter, spring, summer, and autumn.
Autumn	A season when the weather gets cooler and leaves fall off the trees.
Weather	What the air is like outside, such as sunny, rainy, windy, or snowy.
Daylight	The time when it is light outside because the sun is in the sky.
Night	The time when it is dark outside and the sun is not in the sky.

Autumn 2 – Materials/Winter

Hard/soft	Something that is strong and not easy to squash. Something that is easy to squash or press.
Stretchy/stiff	Something that can be pulled and gets longer. Something that does not bend or stretch easily.
Shiny/dull	Something that reflects light / looks bright. Something that is not shiny and does not reflect much light.
Rough/smooth	Something that feels bumpy or not smooth. Something that feels flat and even.
Bendy	Something that can be bent easily without breaking.
Transparent	Something you can see through clearly, like glass.
Opaque	Something you cannot see through.
Float	When something stays on top of water.
Sink	When something goes down to the bottom of water.
Winter	A season when the weather is cold, and it may snow or frost.

Spring 1 – Animals/Plants

Mammal	An animal that has fur or hair and feeds its babies milk.
Fur	The soft hair that covers some animals' bodies.
Gills	Body parts that help fish breathe underwater.
Beaks	Hard, pointed mouths that birds use to eat.
Amphibian	An animal that can live on land and in water, like a frog.
Reptile	An animal with scaly skin that usually lays eggs, like a snake or lizard.
Diet	The kind of food an animal eats.
Carnivore	An animal that eats meat.
Herbivore	An animal that eats plants.
Omnivore	An animal that eats both plants and meat.

Spring 2 – Seasons

Spring	A season when the weather gets warmer, flowers begin to grow, and baby animals are born.
Earth	The planet we live on.
Harmful	Something that can hurt people, animals, or the environment.
Reuse	To use something again instead of throwing it away.
Recycle	To turn old materials into new things instead of throwing them away.

Summer 1 - Plants

Leaf	The flat part of a plant that is usually green and helps the plant make food.
Stem	The part of a plant that holds it up and carries water from the roots to the leaves.
Petals	The colourful parts of a flower that help attract insects.
Roots	The part of a plant that grows under the ground and takes in water.
Trunk	The thick, main stem of a tree that supports it.
Branch	A part that grows out from the trunk and holds leaves.
Seed	A small part of a plant that can grow into a new plant.
Deciduous	A tree that loses its leaves in autumn.
Evergreen	A tree that keeps its leaves all year round.

Summer 2 – seasons/sustainability	
Summer	A season when the weather is warm or hot and the days are long.
Crops	Plants that are grown by people for food.
Fruit	A part of a plant that has seeds inside and can be eaten.
Vegetable	A part of a plant that people eat, like roots, leaves, or stems.
Seed	A small part of a plant that can grow into a new plant.
Farmer	A person who grows crops or looks after animals for food.

Art	
Autumn - Make your mark	
Artist	A person who makes art like pictures or clay models.
Control	To be careful with your tools so they go where you want.
Line	A thin mark made by a pen, pencil, or brush.
Pressure	How hard or soft you press down on your paper.
Shape	A flat space with an edge, like a circle or a square.
Spring - Mixed Media	
Blend	To mix colours slowly until they look soft.
Kaleidoscope	A toy that shows many bright shapes and patterns.
Pattern	A shape or line that repeats again and again.
Mix	To put two things together to make something new.
Primary colour	Red, yellow, and blue. You cannot make these colours.
Print	To press a shape onto paper to make a mark.
Secondary colour	A colour made by mixing two primary colours.
Texture	How a thing feels when you touch it.
Thick	Something that is wide or has a lot of paint on it.
Summer - Paper play	
Bend	To curve a thing without breaking it.
Fold	To pull one part over another part to make a line.
Roll	To move a thing round and round like a ball.
Sculpture	A model or shape made by an artist.
Scrunch	To squeeze something into a messy ball.
Spiral	A line that goes round and round like a shell.
Zig-zag	A line that goes up and down in sharp points.

Music

Autumn 1

Pulse	A steady beat you can feel or hear, like your heartbeat.
Singing Voice	The voice you use when you sing.
Speaking Voice	The voice you use when you talk.
Thinking Voice	The quiet voice inside your head that you use to think.

Autumn 2

Character	A person or animal in a story.
Voice	The sound you make when you talk or sing.
Sound pattern	A sound that repeats again and again

Spring 2

High	A sound that is up high, like a bird's chirp.
Low	A sound that is down low, like a big drum.
Pattern	Something that repeats again and again.
Performance	When you show your singing, music, or acting to other
Pitch	How high or low a sound is.
tempo	How fast or slow the music is.

Summer 2

Tempo	How fast or slow the music is.
Pitch	How high or low a sound is.
Dynamics	How loud or quiet the music is.
Rest	A quiet stop in the music.
Sound pattern	A sound that repeats again and again.

DT

Autumn - Wheels and Axles

Axle	A long rod that holds wheels and helps them turn.
Axle holder	A part that keeps the axle in the right place.
Design	To draw or plan what you want to make.
Mechanism	A group of parts that work together to move.
Product	Something that you have finished making.
Straight line	A line that goes along without any bends or curves.

Spring - Smoothies

Blend	To mix things together until they are smooth.
Chopping board	A flat board used for cutting food.
Design	To draw or plan what you will make.
Evaluate	To see if your work is good or how to make it better.
Flavour	How food or drink tastes in your mouth.
Ingredients	The different foods you need to make something.
Recipe	A list of steps to show you how to cook.
Select	To pick or choose the best thing.
Smoothie	A cold drink made from fruit mixed together.

Summer - Hand puppets

Decorate	To make something look pretty or nice.
Design	To draw or plan what you want to make.
Fabric	Cloth used to make things like clothes or toys.
Hand puppet	A toy that you put your hand inside to move.
Stencil	A card with a shape cut out to help you draw.
Template	A shape you draw around to get the right size.

Computing	
Autumn 1	
Autumn 2	
Spring 1	
Spring 2	
Summer 1	
Action	something that we do on a computer.
Code	instructions written using symbols for the computer.
Event	something that causes the code to be run.
Algorithm	step by step instructions for the computer.
Command	a single instruction for the computer.
Execute	to make a computer program run.
Input	information going into a computer.
Debug	finding a problem in the code and fixing it.
Summer 2	
Computer	a machine that follows instructions to help us.
Technology	helps us to do jobs and solve problems using computers and machines.

PSHE

Autumn 1 - What is the same and different about us?

Similar	almost the same
Different	not the same
Talent	something you are good at
Unique	the only one, no one else is the same
Strengths	things you are good at
In Common	things that are the same between people

Autumn 2 - Who is special to us?

Friendship groups	a group of friends
Cared for	looked after and helped
Appreciate	to be thankful for something
Family types	different kinds of families
Concerned	feelings a bit worried
Support	to help someone

Spring 1 - What helps us stay healthy?

Community	a group of people who live or work together
Healthy	feeling well and strong
Illness	when your body is not well
Vaccinations	injections that help stop you getting ill
Hygiene	keeping your body clean
Bacteria	tiny germs that can make you ill
Decay	when something gets damaged or starts to rot

Spring 2 - What can we do with money?

Contactless	paying by tapping a card or device without putting it in
Online banking	using a computer or phone to look after your money
Cash machine	a machine that gives you money from your bank
Account	a place in a bank where your money is kept
Spending	using your money to buy things
Saving	keeping money to use later instead of spending it
Earning	getting money for doing work

Summer 1 - Who helps us keep safe?

Community	a group of people who live or work together
Volunteer	someone who helps for free
Advice	helpful ideas about what to do
Stranger	someone you do not know
Safe place	a place where you feel protected and okay
Dial	to press numbers to make a phone call

Summer 2 - How can we look after each other and the world?

Sensible	making good, safe choices
Caring	being kind and looking after others
Polite	using good manners like “please” and “thank you”
Responsible	doing the right thing and looking after things
Environment	the world around us
Global	the whole world